

Key Macroeconomic Indicators

TABLE 1 : DOMESTIC INDICATORS

Item	Unit/Base	1990-91	2000-01	2004-05	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24 (Latest available figures)	Change over Previous Period	
National Income																				
1	Gross Domestic Product at current (% at constant 2011-12) prices [§]	₹ Crore	692871 (1)	1870387	3632125 (7.90%)	7634472 (8.50%)	8736329 (5.20%)	9944013 (5.42%)	11233522 (6.05%)	12467959 (7.15%)	13771874 (8.03%)	15391669 (8.26%)	17090042 (6.80%)	18899668 (6.45%)	20103593 (3.87%)	19829927 (-5.83%)	23471012 (9.05%)	27240712 (7.24%)	29389686 (7.58%)	2440040
2	Fiscal Deficit	₹ Crore	44632.00	118816.00	125202.00	369043.00	509731.00	489890	508149	501880	532351	535068	591663	645367	935635	1405547	1586537	1733131	1501365	398763
Industry @																				
3	General Index of Industrial Production ^{§§}	2011-12=100	212.60*	162.60	204.20 (8.0%)	401.20 (7.30%)	186.40 (-3.50%)	103.30 (3.30%)	106.70 (3.30%)	111.00 (4.00%)	114.70 (3.30%)	120.00 (4.60%)	125.30 (4.40%)	130.10 (3.80%)	129.00 (-0.80%)	118.10 (-8.20%)	131.60 (11.43%)	138.30 (5.40%)	147.20 (5.67%)	-6.30
4	Core Infrastructure Industries ^{§§}	2011-12=100	-	-	155.22 (6.47%)	159.93 (3.03%)	103.82 (3.82%)	106.47 (2.56%)	111.73 (4.94%)	115.06 (2.98%)	120.53 (4.76%)	125.69 (4.28%)	131.18 (4.37%)	131.65 (0.36%)	123.04 (-6.54%)	136.10 (10.43%)	146.46 (7.64%)	157.17 (6.72%)	151.365	-8.09
Money Supply, Banking & Interest Rates																				
5	M ₃ ^{^^}	₹ Crore	265828	1313220	2253938	6491756 (16.00%)	7344070 (13.00%)	8359280 (13.60%)	9513050 (13.50%)	10565990 (11.30%)	11633540 (10.30%)	12509890 (7.70%)	14014480 (9.56%)	15430874 (10.52%)	16795276 (8.80%)	18772693 (11.7%)	20489469 (8.70%)	22333020 (9.00%)	24938561 (11.60%)	332128
6	Aggregate Deposits ^{^^}	₹ Crore	192541	962618	1766628	5204703 (15.80%)	5903660 (13.40%)	6751420 (14.30%)	7739390 (14.60%)	8585640 (11.40%)	9378650 (9.90%)	10542050 (13.00%)	11474990 (6.70%)	12572553 (10.03%)	13571033 (7.90%)	15113178 (11.4%)	16465316 (8.90%)	18043706 (9.60%)	20367011 (12.90%)	274925
7	Bank Credit ^{^^}	₹ Crore	116301	511434	1141701	3938659 (21.40%)	4611630 (17.00%)	5262830 (14.10%)	6013090 (14.30%)	6564680 (9.50%)	7277650 (11.30%)	7565670 (4.40%)	8650710 (10.30%)	9769185 (13.26%)	10371913 (6.10%)	10951561 (5.60%)	11890638 (9.60%)	13675228 (15.00%)	15903976	233019
8	S.C. Banks Investment in Govt. Securities ^{^^}	₹ Crore	49998	340035	726111	1495467	1733700	2003460	2219760	2502850	2638400	3206120	3332240	3378300	3684743	4461627	4728179	5414322	6104731	57111
9	Credit - Deposit Ratio ^{^^}	Per cent	60.40	53.39	64.63	75.68	78.11	77.95	77.69	76.46	77.60	71.77	75.39	77.70	76.43	72.46	72.22	75.79	80.27	0.05
10	Bank Rate	Per cent	10.00	7.00	6.00	6.00	9.50	8.50	9.00	8.50	7.00	6.50	6.25	6.50	4.65	4.25	4.25	6.75	6.75	0.00
11	Cash Reserve Ratio	Per cent	15.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	4.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	0.00
12	Repo Rate	Per cent	-	-	6.00	6.75	8.50	7.50	8.00	7.50	6.50	6.25	6.00	6.25	4.40	4.00	4.00	6.50	6.50	0.00
13	Inter-bank call money rate (Mumbai)	Per cent	4.00 - 70.00	4.00 - 19.00	1.50 - 5.90	3.71 - 9.01	5.88 - 13.14	7.34 - 13.69	6.96 - 11.28	7.19 - 11.21	6.49 - 9.36	5.88 - 6.79	5.79 - 6.19	5.81 - 8.49	4.94 - 6.26	1.90 - 3.60	2.00 - 4.10	4.60 - 8.10	5.00 - 9.00	
14	Base Rate ^ù	Per cent	-	11.00 - 12.00	10.25 - 10.75	8.25 - 9.50	10.00 - 10.75	9.70 - 10.25	10.00 - 10.25	10.00 - 10.25	9.30 - 9.70	9.25 - 9.65	8.65 - 9.45	8.95 - 9.40	8.15 - 9.40	7.40 - 8.80	7.25 - 8.80	8.65 - 10.10	9.10 - 10.25	
Inflation																				
15	Wholesale Prices (Monthly) ^μ																			
	a. All Commodities ^{§§}	2011-12=100	182.70***	155.70	189.10 (5.2%)	148.00 (8.98%)	159.80 (6.89%)	108.60 (8.60%)	114.30 (5.20%)	109.90 (-3.80%)	107.70 (-2.00%)	113.40 (5.30%)	114.90 (2.90%)	119.79 (4.28%)	121.70 (1.59%)	123.38 (1.38%)	139.40 (12.99%)	152.52 (9.60%)	151.80 (0.53%)	0.60
	b. Fuel & Power ^{§§}	2011-12=100	175.80***	208.10	289.00	158.20	174.00	109.80	114.68 (7.11%)	107.66 (-6.12%)	86.5 (-86.28 (-19.65%))	0.26% (8.16%)	93.32 (11.50%)	104.05 (1.87%)	102.11 (-93.99 (-124.57%))	93.99 (-7.95%)	124.57 (32.53%)	159.58 (29.39%)	155.20 (-0.77%)	0.10
16	Consumer Price Index - New ^{§§}	2012=100	-	-	-	115.50 (8.96%)	127.50 (10.39%)	138.10 (8.31%)	120.10 (5.17%)	126.00 (4.83%)	130.90 (3.89%)	135.00 (3.59%)	139.61 (3.43%)	146.28 (4.77%)	156.80 (5.52%)	167.70 (6.95%)	174.73 (6.66%)	185.80 (4.85%)	0.00	
17	Consumer Prices-Industrial Workers ^{§§ ##}	2001=100	193.00	444.00	519.50 (3.84)	179.75 (10.53%)	194.83 (8.41%)	215.17 (10.43%)	236 (9.72%)	250.83 (6.3%)	265 (5.65%)	275.92 (4.15%)	284.42 (3.08%)	299.92 (5.44%)	322.50 (7.54%)	338.69 (5.03%)	123.63 (5.13%)	131.12 (6.06%)	138.90 (4.59%)	0.10

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Balance of Trade****																				
18	Value of Imports	US\$ Billion	24.07	50.54	106121 (35.62%)	350.70 (21.61%)	488.64 (32.15%)	491.49 (0.44%)	450.95 (-) (8.11%)	447.55 (-) (0.59%)	379.60 (-) (15.28%)	380.37 (-) (0.17%)	459.67 (19.59%)	507.44 (8.99%)	467.19 (-) (9.12%)	389.18 (-) (18.02%)	611.89 (55.13%)	714.24 (16.51%)	677.24 (-) (5.41%)	57.28
19	Value of Exports	US\$ Billion	18.15	44.56	79594 (24.41%)	245.87 (37.55%)	303.72 (20.94%)	300.57 (-) (1.76%)	312.36 (3.98%)	310.53 (-) (1.23%)	261.14 (-) (15.85%)	274.65 (4.71%)	302.84 (9.78%)	331.02 (9.06%)	314.31 (-) (4.78%)	290.63 (-) (7.25%)	419.65 (43.81%)	447.46 (6.03%)	437.06 (-) (3.11%)	41.68
20	Balance of Trade	US\$ Billion	-5.93	-5.98	-26,528	-104.83	-184.92	-190.92	-138.59	-137.02	-118.46	-105.72	-143.14	-176.42	-152.88	-98.56	-192.24	-266.78	-225.20	-15.60
Foreign Exchange Inflows/Outflows & Exchange Rate																				
21 Foreign Exchange Reserves****																				
	a. Foreign Currency Assets	US\$ Billion	2.24	39.55	135.26	282.04	260.07	259.73	276.41	316.24	332.15	346.32	399.12	384.05	439.66	537.95	550.45	509.69	570.62	22.43
	b. Gold	US\$ Billion	3.50	2.73	4.50	23.79	27.02	26.29	20.98	19.84	19.33	19.87	21.61	23.41	30.89	34.91	43.24	45.20	52.16	4.31
	c. SDRs	US\$ Billion	0.10	0.00	0.01	4.67	4.47	4.33	4.46	4.00	1.49	1.45	1.54	1.46	1.42	1.49	18.82	18.39	18.15	-0.05
22	Net FII Investment	US\$ Billion	--	0.40	-	32.23	17.46	31.05	8.88	45.71	-2.52	7.60	22.97	-5.80	-3.13	37.84	-15.50	-13.33	41.04	6.28
23	Cumulative Net Investment +	US\$ Billion	--	13.53	-	117.68	135.14	166.19	175.06	220.77	218.25	225.85	248.81	243.02	239.89	277.73	262.23	248.90	289.94	6.28
Central Government Borrowings (Dated Securities and 364 day T-bills)																				
24 Government Borrowings****																				
	Gross	₹ Crore	--	115183	106501	479482	600409	558000	563973	592000	585000	582000	588000	571000	710000	1370324	1127382	1405000	1523000	0.00
	Net	₹ Crore	--	73787	46050	323661	473952	467384	458374	443422	403107	348540	409191	422737	473972	1139014	845703	1085093	1073089	-9996.01
25	Outstandings (Dated Securities)	₹ Crore	--	--	885498*	2349966	2782985	3244536	3697910	4162571	4566630	4912816	5323091	5746360	6220351	7362990	8208402	9291072	10361457	-9996.01
26 CCIL Settlement Statistics****																				
	a. Securities (FV)	₹ Crore	--	--	2692126**	11078460	11013019	17396220	23410745	25891675	26977819	40438909	37036379	36479997	42884372	55545786	59809013	78123186	90182636	7207777.20
	b. Forex	US\$ Million	--	--	899782**	4191037	4642573	4830933	4743321	5297790	5489286	6274978	6494454	6814433	6987915	6602489	8008776	9851831	9778416	938459.18
	c. TREP (FV)*****	₹ Crore	--	--	976757**	12259745	11155428	12028040	17526192	16764597	17833529	22952833	28330758	14451590	40142194	56850956	82263925	94128105	80281951	6166902.30
27	Gilts Turnover Ratio#	Per cent	--	--	87.93	0.71	0.72	1.92	1.87	1.95	1.63	2.67	1.18	1.11	1.37	0.55	0.56	0.66	0.65	-13.33%

Source: RBI Annual Report, Bulletin, Weekly Statistics, SEBI & CCIL

Notes:

Yearly figures are as in March-end

* : Base: 1980-81=100

*** : Base : 1981-82=100

** : Figure as at March-end

**** : Figures are cumulative for the year

Q.E : Quick Estimate

R.E : Revised Estimate

A.E : Advance Estimate

B.E.: Budget Estimate

P.E.: Provisional Estimate

#Turnover Ratio=(Central Government Securities Volumes for 12 months/Outstanding during the month)*100

Percentage figures in brackets denote y-o-y growth

^Turnover Ratio as on March 29, 2024

^^Data since July 14, 2023 include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank

(1) At 1993-94 prices

\$: 1st AE for 2023-24. PE for 2022-23, 1st RE for 2021-22, 3rd RE for 2019-20

.+: Grand Total since beginning of data

¥: Excluding acquisition cost of RBI stake in SBI (₹35,531 crores)

²: GDP data till 2008-09 are calculated taking 1999-00 prices as the base whereas, till 2010-11, GDP data are calculated at market price (at 2004-05 prices).

û : Base Rate relates to five major banks since July 1, 2010. Earlier figures relate to Benchmark Prime Lending Rate (BPLR).

µ : Inflation Data till 2009-10 are calculated taking 1993-94 as base and 2010-11, 2011-12 are based on 2004-05 as the base year.

f: IIP data till 2010-11 are calculated taking 1993-94 as base.

@¹ : IIP and core industries data till 2012-13 and 2011-12 respectively are calculated taking 2004-05 as base year.

*****CBLO segment of the money market was discontinued and replaced with TREP with effect from November 5, 2018.

##CPI-IW new series base:2016 from September 2020.